Incoterms® 2020 Rules Quick Reference

	Multimodal Terms							Waterway Only Terms			
	EXW	FCA	CPT	CIP	DAP	DPU	DDP	FAS	FOB	CFR	CIF
Transportation Obligation	Ex-Works (Named Point Seller Side)	Free Carrier (Named Point Seller Side)	Carriage Paid to (Named Port Buyer Side)	Carriage & Insurance Paid to (Named Port Buyer Side)	Delivered At Place (Named Point Buyers Side)	Delivered At Place Unloaded (Named Point Buyers Side)	Delivered Duty Paid (Named Point Buyers Side)	Free Along Side (Named Port Seller Side)	Free On Board (Named Port Seller Side)	Cost & Freight (Named Port Buyer Side)	Cost, Insurance & Freight (Named Port Buyer Side)
Export Pack, Marking, Labeling	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller
Export Clearance License, EEI	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller
Arrange Pre-Carriage	Buyer	2	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller
Load Pre-Carrier	Buyer	2	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller
Nominate Main Carriage	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller
Nominate Forwarder / Documentation	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller
Unload Pre-Carrier	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller
Load Main Carrier	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Seller	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller
Arrange Insurance	3	3	3	Seller	3	3	3	3	3	3	Seller
Unload Main Carrier	Buyer	Buyer	4	4	Seller	Seller	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	4	4
On-Carriage To Buyer Destination	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Seller	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer
Unload from On-Carriage	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer
Nominate Customs Broker	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer
Destination Duty, Taxes & Fees	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Seller	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer	Buyer

Notes

- 1 Incoterms® 2020 do not provide for obligations of stowage within a container. This issue should be delt with within the sales contract
- 2 Seller may choose to sell product from their facility: FCA Sellers Facility. In this case the pre-carriage is required to be paid by the Buyer
- 3 Only CIP and CIF require that Insurance be provided within the sales price. Insurance is not required within other incoterms
- 4 Charges are paid by Buyer or Seller depending on contract of carriage.
- * Incoterms® 2020 Quick Reference is provided as a courtesy. BDG International does not guarantee the accuracy of the information herein.
- * For further information on Incoterms® 2020 visit: http://www.iccwbo.org/incoterms/



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